

Annotated Bibliography

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Balko, R. (2019, April 10). Opinion | There's overwhelming evidence that the criminal-justice system is racist. Here's the proof. *Washington Post*. Retrieved from

<https://www.washingtonpost.com/news/opinions/wp/2018/09/18/theres-overwhelming-evidence-that-the-criminal-justice-system-is-racist-heres-the-proof/>

Balko talks about the percentages of the times when blacks and whites were accused of something like selling drugs, passing a red light, getting stopped by just looking suspicious. It shows how black and Hispanics get stopped and searched more than white people on most occasions. This is very useful for my research paper because it shows how police officers are likely to be racists and search only Hispanics and colored people which then can end up leading to violence if they say something against the cops or if they refuse to get searched

Brown, L. (2019, October 23). Cop resigns after video shows him slamming 11-year-old girl onto ground. *NYPPost*. Retrieved from

<https://nypost.com/2019/10/23/cop-resigns-after-video-shows-him-slamming-11-year-old-girl-onto-ground/>

Brown talks about police treating an 11-year-old girl with force just because “she took more milk than she was supposed to.” It also shows a video of how he was treating the girl. He was pushing her and he slammed her on the ground while she was telling the police officer to stop and that he is hurting her. This happened

because she wanted to leave the cafeteria. This is very useful for me because it shows how police even use violence on kids without hesitation.

Musumeci, N. (2019, October 28). Sanders tells black student he should 'respect' police to avoid being gunned down. *NYP*ost. Retrieved from

<https://nypost.com/2019/10/28/sanders-tells-black-student-he-should-respect-police-to-avoid-being-gunned-down/>

Musumeci is talking about what Bernie Sanders said to students. It was a racist comment. He says that they have to respect police officers if not then they are gonna get gunned down. They also said white people wouldn't get pulled over as much as black people. This can be used in my research paper because not only are police officers racists but also higher people.

Nodjimbadem, K. (2017, July 27). The Long, Painful History of Police Brutality in the U.S. *Smithsonian*. Retrieved from

<https://www.smithsonianmag.com/smithsonian-institution/long-painful-history-police-brutality-in-the-us-180964098/>

It talks about the history of when police brutality started happening and it was in 1963. It explains how police treated people which was terrible, they would use police dogs, fire hoses on communities where there were people of color. They used violent acts on people that were protesting peacefully during the civil rights era. This is useful to my research paper because I can be able to talk about the history behind police brutality and how it started.

The Bronx Defenders hails today's 'Stop and Frisk' decision by federal Judge

Scheidlin. (2013, August 12) *The bronx Defenders:Redefining Public defence*

Retrieved from

<https://www.bronxdefenders.org/the-bronx-defenders-hails-todays-stop-and-frisk-decision-by-federal-judge-scheidlin/>

They talk about the abuse in the NYPD's stop and frisk program. A federal judge says that the police had violated the constitutional right of many blacks and Latinos by stopping them without a good reason. Most people stopped by police are not charged with a crime but it does lead to unfair arrests and police brutality. I can add this to my paper because it shows how even the judge is against police brutality and innocent people are getting treated badly and unfairly.

Written By NewsOne Staff Posted October 26. (2019, November 16). 66 Black Men And Boys Killed By Police. *Newsone*. Retrieved from

<https://newsone.com/playlist/black-men-boy-who-were-killed-by-police/item/2>

It talks about all of the black people who were killed by police officers in 2019. Most of the deaths were caused by police brutality and for a misunderstanding towards innocent people. This is very useful for me because it talks about how many people were killed in 2019 and the names of each person killed. It also explains the reason for each person's death. With this information, I can explain that race is a reason for police brutality.

What Is Police Brutality? (2019, February 19) *The Law Dictionary: Featuring Black's Law Dictionary Free Online Legal Dictionary 2nd Ed*. Retrieved from

<https://thelawdictionary.org/article/what-is-police-brutality/>

It talks about the definition of police brutality and the different forms of police brutality. It also talks about the history of police brutality, when it started happening which was during the Civil Rights Movement. This is useful for me and for my research paper because with this information, I can be able to explain what exactly is police brutality and when it was seen.